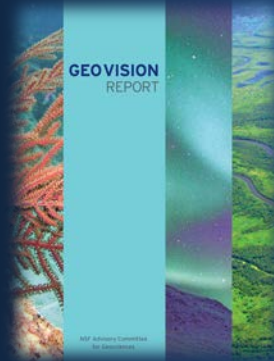


Foundations for EarthCube

PURPOSE: “To understand more deeply the planet and its interactions will require the geosciences to take an increasingly holistic approach, exploring knowledge coming from all scientific and engineering disciplines.”



CALL TO ACTION: “Over the next decade, the geosciences community commits to developing a framework to understand and predict responses of the Earth as a system—from the space-atmosphere boundary to the core, including the influences of humans and ecosystems.”

* NSF Motivations

- Interdisciplinary Science Questions
- Big, Heterogeneous Data issues
- Communities that are poorly served/have no community resources
- ~\$100M on CI in GEO alone



Office of Science and Technology Policy

<http://www.whitehouse.gov/administration/eop/ostp/library/publicaccesspolicy>



Federal Science Agencies



National Science Foundation
Directorate for Geosciences (GEO)



Geoscientist



*Community Motivations

Responses on Data Access/Use (all responses normalized on a scale of zero to one, with one being most positive) Mean (s.d.)	Inland Waters n=35	Petrol-ogy n=59	Educa-tion n=33	Critical Zone n=35	Atmos-pheric model-ing n=29	Early Career n=37	Earth-Cube Web-site n=127	Data Cen-ters n=578
How IMPORTANT is it for you to find, access, and/or integrate multiple datasets, observations, visualization tools, and/or models <u>in your field or discipline?</u>	.87 (.17)	.89 (.17)	.84 (.18)	.88 (.14)	.89 (.17)	.89 (.19)	.89 (.18)	.87 (.20)
How EASY is . . . in your field or discipline?	.39 (.19)	.44 (.24)	.40 (.22)	.46 (.25)	.45 (.25)	.33 (.30)	.41 (.25)	.42 (.24)
How IMPORTANT is ... <u>span different fields or disciplines</u> ?	.77 (.22)	.74 (.24)	.81 (.19)	.82 (.20)	.57 (.32)	.77 (.31)	.79 (.24)	.73 (.27)
How EASY is it . . . spanning different fields or disciplines?	.30 (.21)	.29 (.20)	.30 (.21)	.33 (.25)	.37 (.24)	.20 (.23)	.29 (.23)	.32 (.22)
Please use the scale ranging from Inadequate (0) to Adequate (1) to assess the present suite of publicly accessible datasets, data analysis tools, and modeling software	.43 (.23)	.40 (.23)	.42 (.24)	.46 (.19)	.61 (.22)	.40 (.26)	.42 (.24)	.48 (.26)



*Community Motivations

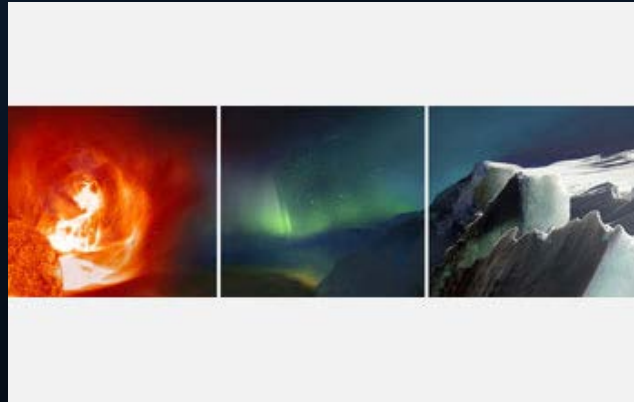
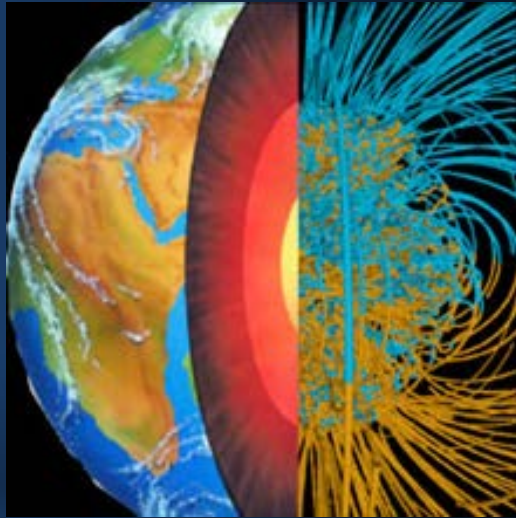
State of the Geosciences:

- Getting Science done now and in the future--Science drivers and aspirations
- Similar barriers and challenges across communities
- There are many similar activities/solutions to barriers without much cross-communication
- Assessing distribution of resources (data and CI) and access to them

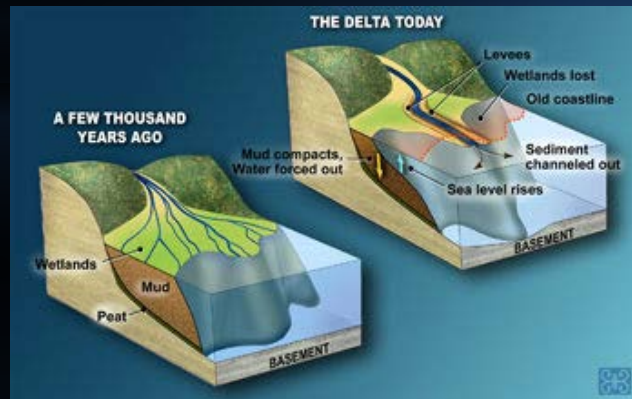
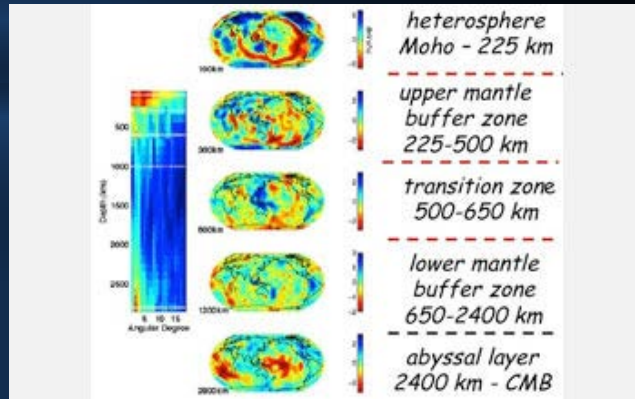
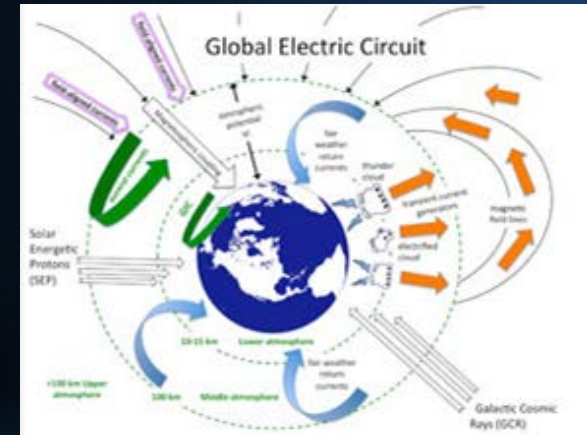
Top Six Barriers to Sharing Data (survey):

- * No time/Not enough time for QA/QC
- * No repository or known repository
- * Inadequate standards, standardized formats, etc.
- * Want to publish first/not be scooped
- * File size too large/server size too small
- * No credit/incentive for sharing

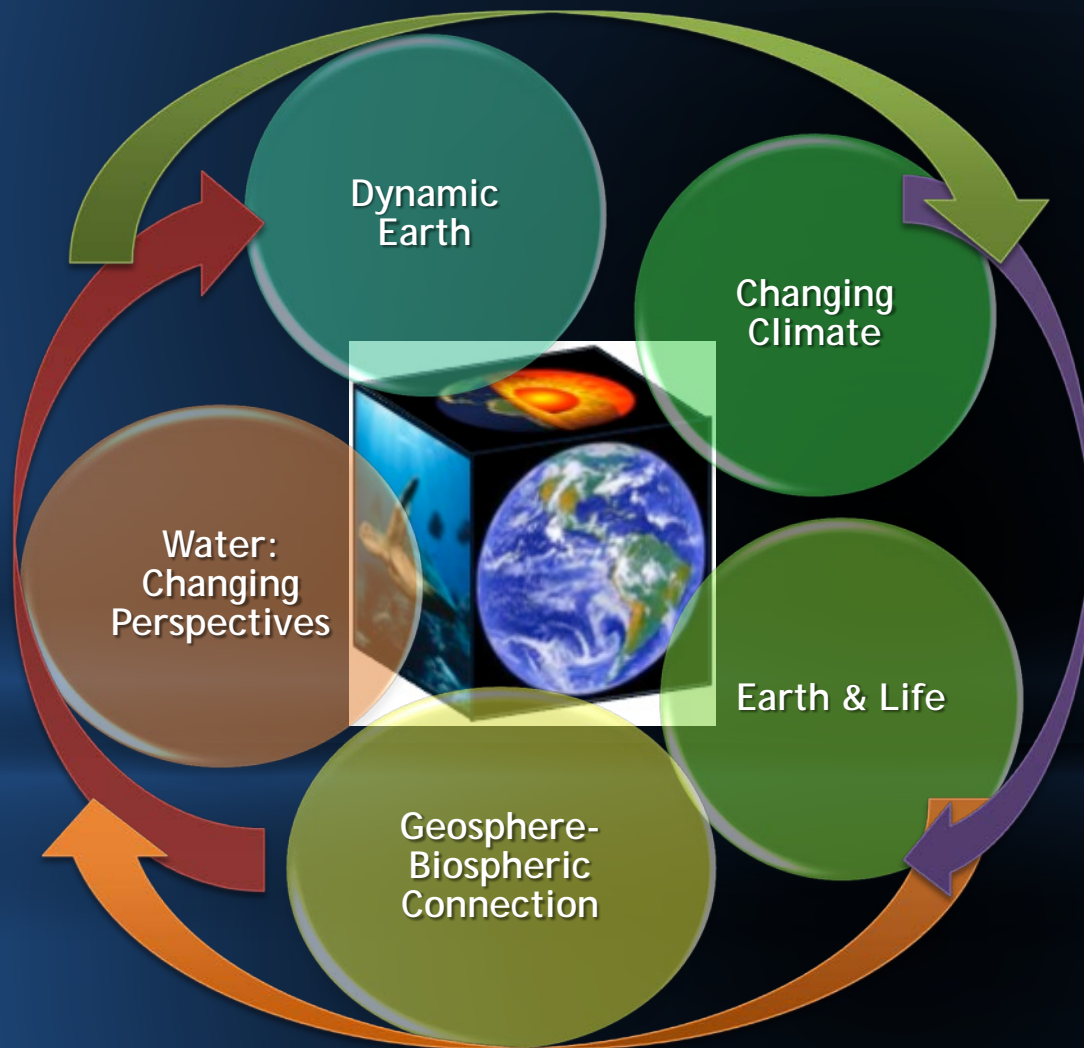
Frontiers in Earth Systems Dynamics



Data + Teams + Models

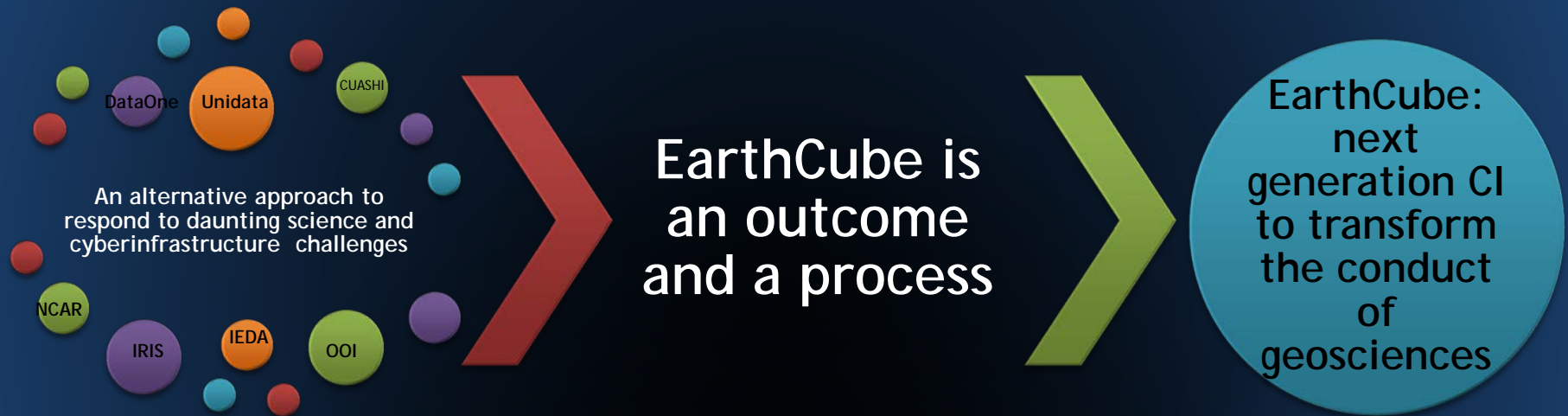


*EarthCube Vision



- **Transform the conduct of geosciences research with the next generation CI .**
- **Create effective community-driven cyberinfrastructure.**
- **Enable global data discovery within the geosciences**
- **Achieve interoperability and data integration across disciplines.**

*The EarthCube Strategy



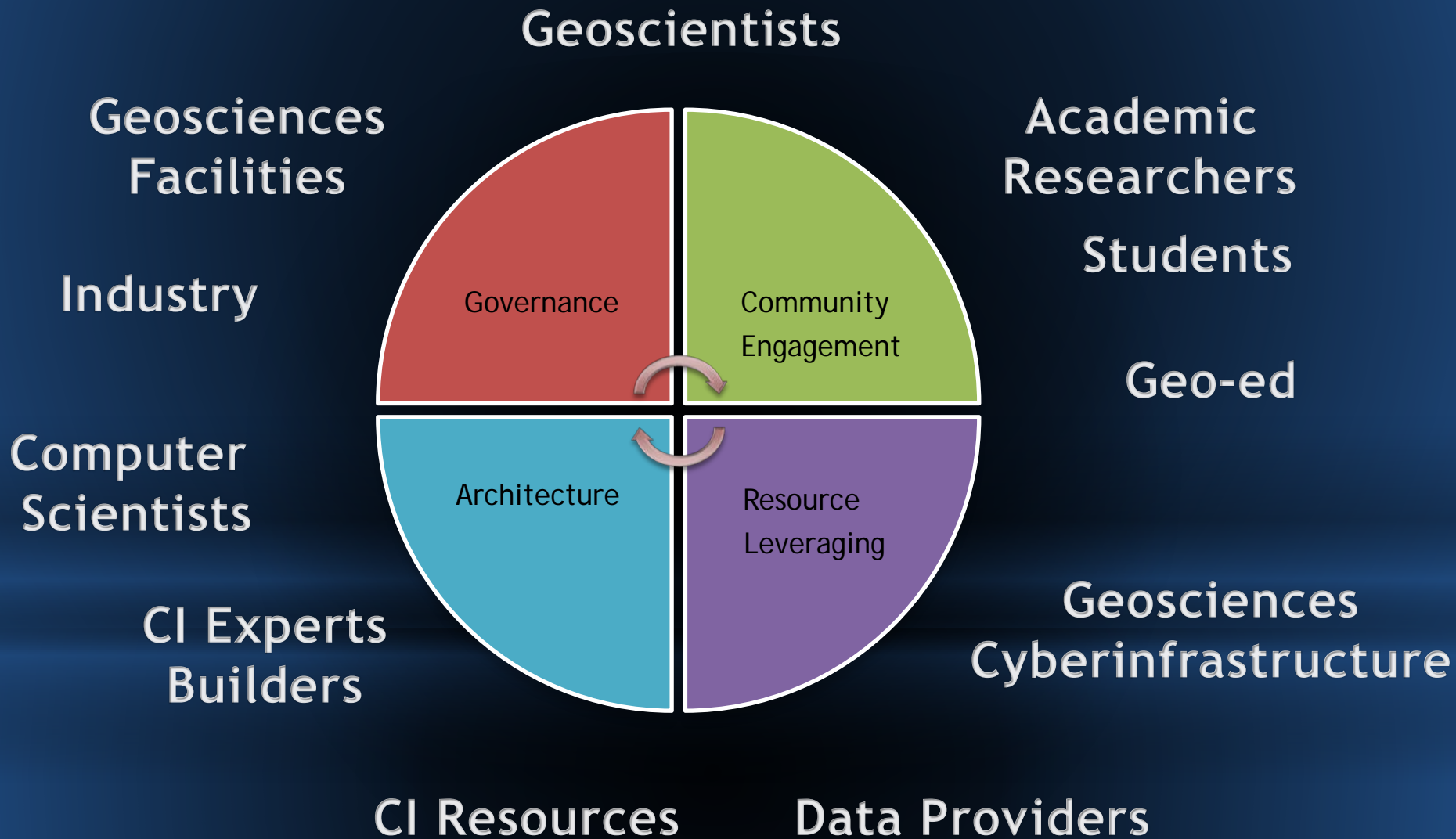
The process must

- Engage all stakeholders: Geosciences end-users
Geosciences and CI facilities
CI and Computer Science specialists
- Build upon existing resources, understanding that different geosciences communities are not uniformly served
- Build EarthCube iteratively, with community input and assessment in yearly intervals

*Timeline

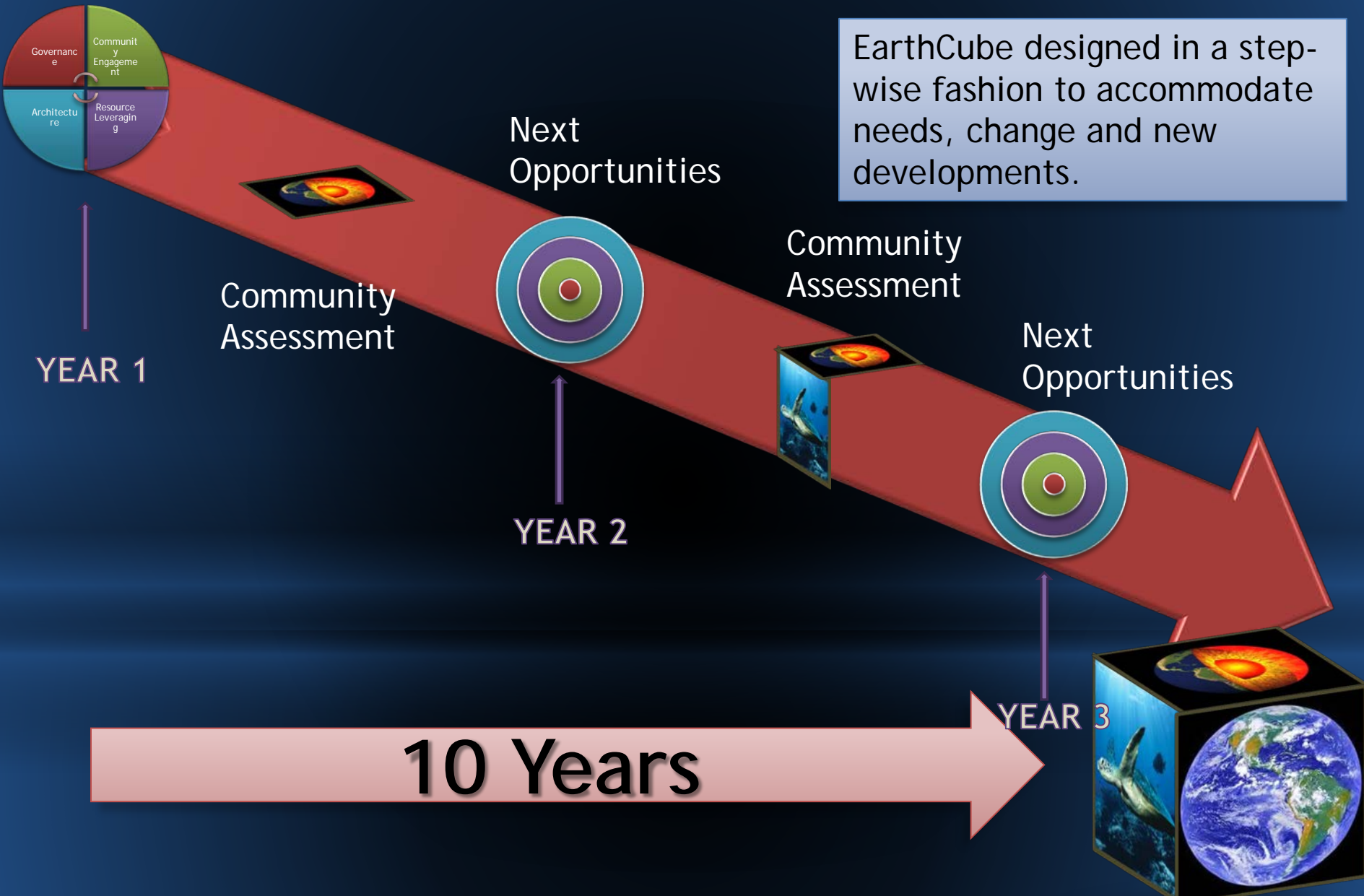


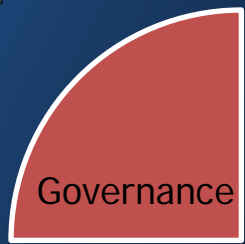
* FY13 Themes: Engage Stakeholders



*EarthCube's Iterative Process

EarthCube designed in a step-wise fashion to accommodate needs, change and new developments.





* Test Enterprise Governance

* Two stage process

1. Facilitate the creation of a terms of reference engaging the appropriate organizations and people
 2. Demonstrate the terms of reference
- * Coordinate, organize and set priorities for a complex set of activities that will change over time

* Phased Approach

Governance

1. Planning

Outreach
Scope
Governance Models
Terms of Reference

NSF Review

2. Demonstration

Architecture

Resource
Leveraging

Community
Engagement

NSF Review +
Peer Reviewed
Competition

3. Enterprise Governance

* Research Coordination Networks

- * Planning activity for geosciences communities
 - * Shared resources
 - * Representative plans for needed CI
 - * Data/CI standards
- * Multi-disciplinary is preferred
- * Communication and Participation Required





* EarthCube Amendment II


* May 22 deadline

* Building Blocks

* 4-6 awards; 2yrs; up to \$2m

* Conceptual Designs

* 3-5 awards; 2yrs; \$300k



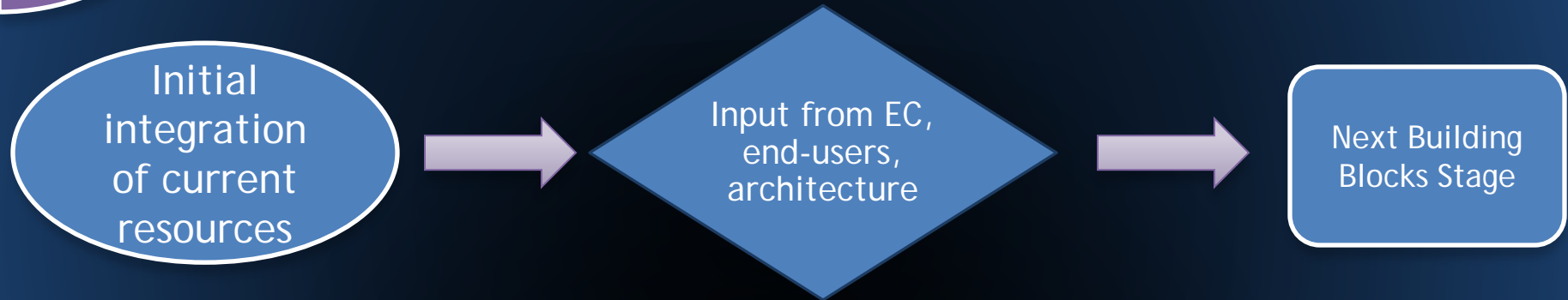
Resource
Leveraging



Architecture

* Building Blocks

Resource
Leveraging



2 Outcomes

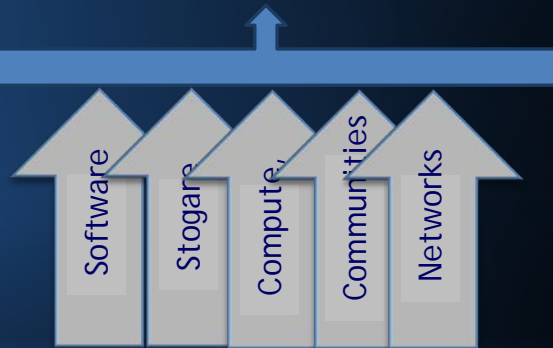
- * Demo utility to geosciences communities within 24 months
- * How does the approach extend and fit into “ecosystem”

Proposals must

- * Have credible links to end-users geosciences communities—not just a subset
- * Motivate how the solution might be broadly applied across ALL geosciences community

* Conceptual Designs

Initial planning for Enterprise Architecture



* CI Architecture Teams

- * Understand the landscape of existing resources
- * Consider innovative designs for an evolving system

* Output Conceptual Design Reports

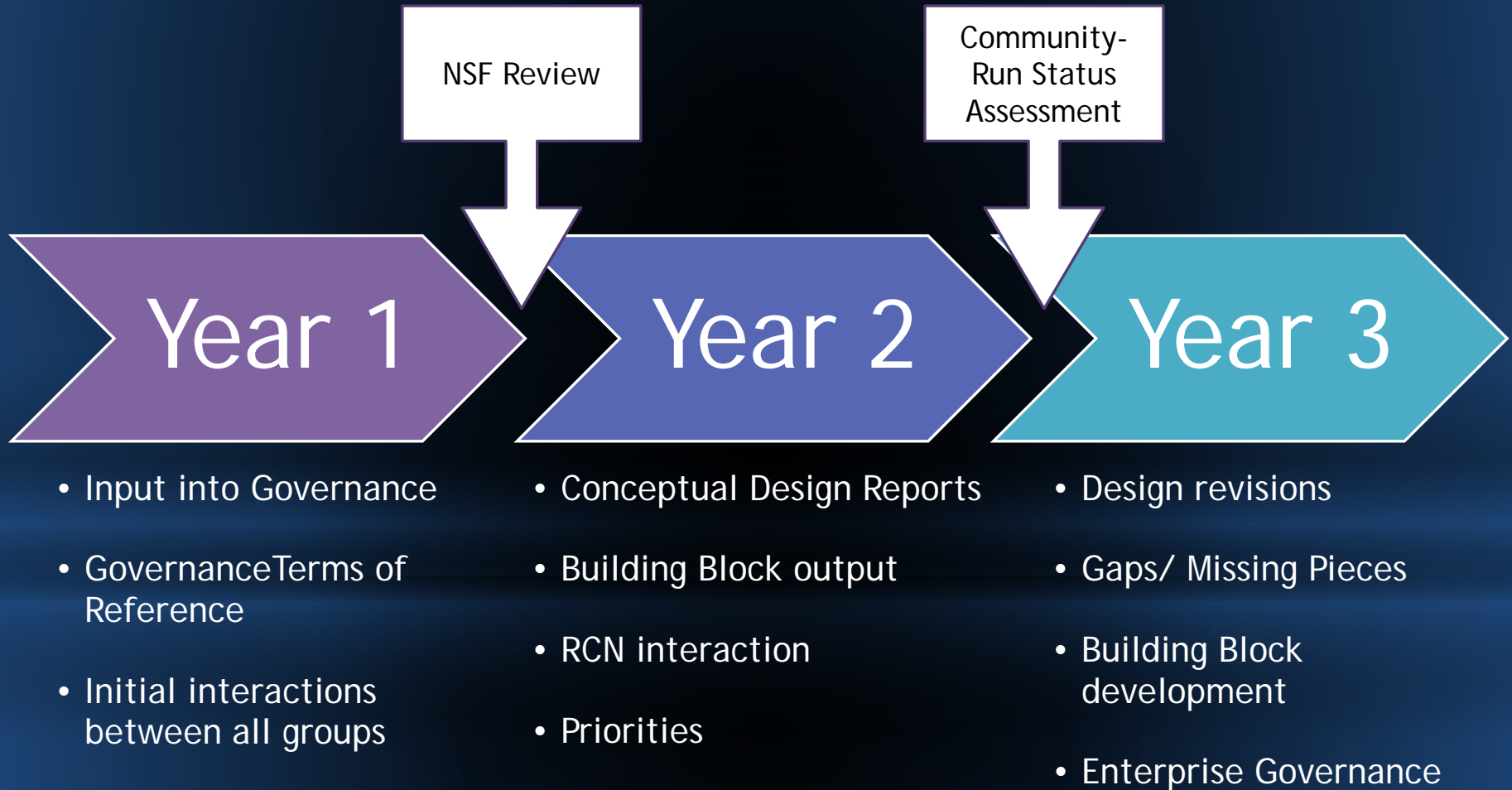
- * Engage end users
- * Presented to other EarthCubers
- * Discussion about different approaches

* Phased Approach





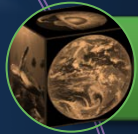
How Will It All Fit Together: Phased Approach



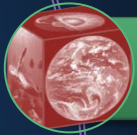
* 7 Modes of Failure



Unrealistic or misaligned expectations among people presently involved in EarthCube



"Build it and they will come" mindset - users don't show up, data is not shared, etc.



Not valuing what presently exists - current cyber/geo science efforts and initiatives that represent parts of the EarthCube vision



Not advancing the frontier in transformative ways relative to what presently exists - only automating the current state



Not engaging the 120,000+ geoscience and cyber stakeholders not presently involved in EarthCube



Not anticipating the needs of the next generation of geoscience and cyber stakeholders (today's doctoral students and post docs, as well as the generation behind them)



"Unknown Unknowns" - additional unknown unknowns including transformational changes in the technology, catastrophic shifts in the policy arena, etc.

Participation

- Requirement of awards
- Understand there is uncertainty

Collaboration

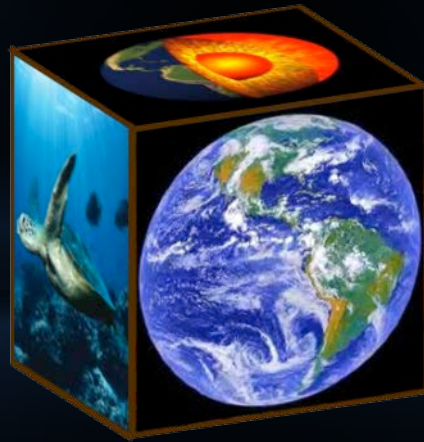
- Deep connections to the academic geosciences community
- Shared solutions

Flexibility

- NSF will play a facilitation role
- Technology will change
- EarthCube is just a name

* **Guiding Principles**

*Questions and Comments?



earthcube@nsf.gov